COST SHARING: Understanding the Difference

What is a Deductible?



Pat pays 100%

Her plan pays

A **Deductible** is the **amount you owe** for health care services (covered on your plan) before your plan begins to pay. For example, if your deductible is \$1,000, your plan will not pay anything until you've met the \$1,000 deductible for covered health care services.

Note: Some preventive services are free.*

What is Coinsurance?



Pat pays 20%

Her plan pays

With Coinsurance, you share the costs of covered health care services calculated as a *percentage* (for example 20%) of the allowed amount for the service plus any deductibles you owe. For example, if an office visit is \$100 and you've met your deductible, your coinsurance payment of 20% would be \$20. The plan pays the remaining 80% or \$80.

What is a Copay?



A *Copay* is a fixed amount (for example, \$20) you pay for a covered health care service. The amount can vary by the type of covered health care service.

What is Out-of-Pocket Maximum (Safety Net)?



An Out-of-Pocket Maximum or Safety Net is the most you pay for deductibles and certain copays during a policy period (usually a year) before your plan begins to pay 100% of the allowed amount.

Note: Some copays may still apply.*

Here's an Example of How it Works!

Pat's Plan Deductible: \$1.000 Copay: \$20 Out-of-Pocket Limit: \$2,000

January 1st**

Beginning of Coverage Period



Pat pays 100%

Her plan pays 0%

Pat hasn't reached her \$1,000 deductible yet.

Her plan doesn't pay any of the costs. Health care costs*: \$125

Pat pays: \$125 Plan pays: \$0

*preventive services are free



Pat pays \$20

more

costs

Her plan pays \$55

Pat reaches her \$1,000 deductible and shares a copay.

Pat has seen a doctor several times and paid \$1,000 in total. Her plan pays some of the costs for the next visit.

Health care costs: \$75 Pat pays: \$20 Plan pays: \$55



more

costs











December 31st

End of Coverage Period

Pat reaches her \$2,000

out-of-pocket maximum.

Pat has seen the doctor often and paid \$2,000 in total. Her plan pays the full cost of her covered health care services for the rest of the year.

Health care costs: \$200 Pat pays: \$0 Plan pays: \$200



**Plan coverage periods may vary by group.